

County Charter Provision Comparisons

Updated January 2025

LEGISLATIVE BODY										
County	Size	How Elected	Partisan Election -- Y/N	Length of Term	Term Limitation	Adjustments to Salary	Separates Legislative & Executive Functions	Non-Interference Clause	Administrative Code Required	Recall
Alachua	5	At-Large (2024)	Silent	4 Staggered	N	Statute	Y (§2.1)	N	Y(§2.2)	Y (§2.2)
Brevard	5	District (§2.1;2.3)	Silent	4 (§2.4)	2 (§2.4)	Ordinance (even-numbered years)(§2.6)	Y (§1.5)	Y (§3.4)	Y (§2.10.2)	Y (§5.2)
Broward	9	District (§2.01(A)1)	Y (§2.01(B))	4	3 (§2.02)	Statute (§2.01(D))	Y (§1.02(c))	Y(§2.07)	Y (§2.13)	Y (§1.04(M))
Charlotte	5	District/At-Large (§2.2)	Silent	4	Silent	Statute	Y	Y	Y	Y
Clay	5	District	Silent	4	2	Charter (majority vote in general election)	Y	Y	Y	Y
Columbia	5	District (§2.1)	N (§2.3;5.3)	4	N	Statute (§2.5)	Y (§1.6)	Y (§3.4)	Y (§2.8(6))	Y
Duval	19	14 District/5 At Large (§5.02)	Silent	4 (§5.03)	2 (§5.041)	Charter (§5.04, 9.12)	Y (§4.01)	N	Y	Y (§15.01)
Hillsborough	7	4 District/3 At-Large (§4.03)	Y	12		Ordinance (§4.04)	Y (§3.01)	N	Y (§7.01)	Y (§9.08)
Lee	5	District/At Large (§2.2(A))	Y (§ 2.2A)	4	3	Statute (§2.2(C))	Y (§2.1)	Y (§2.2(I))	Y (§2.2(E))	Y (§2.2(G))
Leon	7	5 District/2 At-Large (§2.2(1))	N	4	Silent	Ordinance (§2.2(3))	Y (§§1.8, 2.1)	Y	Y (§2.2(6))	Y (§4.2)
Miami-Dade	13	13 District (§1.04)	N (§3.3)	4 (§3.01)	2 (§3.01(E))	Charter (§1.06)	Y (§1.01,§2.02)	Y (§4.04)	Y (§1.02(H))	Y (§8.02)

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Orange	7	8 District/Mayor (2024 starting in 2026)	N (§605)	4 (§204(A))	2 §(204(B))	Ordinance (§2.05)	Y (§108)	Y (§212)	Y (§211)	Y (§604)
Osceola	5	District/At-Large (§2.2(A))	Silent	4	Silent	Statute (§2.2(C))	Y (§2.1)	Silent	Y (§2.2)(E))	Y (§2.2(G))
Palm Beach	7	District (§2.2)	Y-except non-partisan for property app, sheriff, sup. of elections (§4.1.a)	4	2	Statute	Y (§2.1)	Y (§2.5)	Y (§2.4)	Y (§5.2)
Pinellas	7	4 District/3 At-Large (§3.01)	Silent	4	12 yrs: w/4 yrs off before serving again	Statute (§3.01)	Y (§3.01, §4.01 (c))	N	Silent	Silent
Polk	5	District/At-Large (§2.1)	Y (§5.2.1)	4 (§2.4)	12 (§2.3)	Charter (§2.5)	Y (§1.6)	Y (§3.4)	Y (§2.10)	Y (§6.2)
Sarasota	5	District/At-Large (§2.1A)	Silent	4 (§2.1A)	2 (§2.1A)	Charter (§2.1B)	Silent	Y	Y	Y
Seminole	5	District/At-Large (§2.2A)	Silent	4 (§2.2A)	Silent	Ordinance	Y (§2.1)	Y (§2.2(I))	Y (§2.2E)	Y (§2.2G)
Volusia	7	5 District/1 At-Large/1 Chair At-Large (elected) (§301)	N (§904)	4 (§303.1)	2 (§303.5)	Charter (§304)	Y (§203)	Y (§404)	Y (§308.1)	Silent

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Wakulla	5	District/At Large (§2.1)	Silent	4 (§2.4)	N	Statute (§2.5)	Y (§1.6)	Y (§3.4)	Y (§§2.8,2.9)	Y (§6.2)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH									
County Executive									
County	Selection of County Executive	Method of Appointment	Method of Termination	With or Without Cause	Terms/ Conditions of Employment	Powers and Duties	Appointment of Dept. Heads	Termination of Department Heads	With or Without Cause
Alachua	Appointed	Majority (§2.3(A)(2))	Majority vote, after hearing requested by County Manager (§2.3A2)	Silent	Ordinance	Charter/ Ordinance	Cty Mgr/BoCC majority vote confirmation (§2.3B1)	Cty Manager (§2.3B2)	Either
Brevard	Appointed	Silent	Silent	Silent	Contract	Charter (§3.3)	Mgr/BoCC Approval (§4.5.1)	Manager (§4.5.1)	Either (§4.5.1)
Broward	Appointed	6/9	Majority	Silent	Silent	Charter	Adm/BoCC Majority Approval	Administrator	Silent
Charlotte	Appointed (§2.3(A)(1))	4/5 (§2.3(A)(2))	4/5 or 3/5 @ at 2 meetings 2 weeks apart (§2.3(A)(4))	Either (§2.3(A)(4))	Charter (§2.3(A)(2))	Charter (§2.3(A)(1))	Adm/BoCC Advice & Consent (§2.3(B)(1))	Administrator (§2.3(B)(2))	Either (§2.3(B)(2))
Clay	Appointed (§2.3(A)(1))	Majority (§2.3(A)(1))	Majority (§2.3(A)(1))	Either (§2.3(A)(1))	Silent	Charter (§2.3(A)(1))	Administrator (§2.3(B)(1))	Manager/ BCC appeal (§2.3(B)(2))	Either (§2.3(B)(2))

EXECUTIVE BRANCH									
County Executive									
County	Selection of County Executive	Method of Appointment	Method of Termination	With or Without Cause	Terms/ Conditions of Employment	Powers and Duties	Appointment of Dept. Heads	Termination of Department Heads	With or Without Cause
Columbia	Appointed	Majority (§2.8(1))	Majority/at 2 meetings or super-majority at one meeting (§2.8(1))	Either	Contract (§3.2) subject to annual review by BoCC	Charter (§3.3)	Manager (§3.3(10))	Manager (§3.3(10);§4.2)	Either/BoCC approval; Dept Head can appeal to BoCC (§4.2)
Duval	Mayor Elected (§6.01)	4 years	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent	Mayor/Council Confirmation	Silent	Silent
Hillsborough	Appointed (§5.01)	5/7(§5.03(1))	5 or 4 @ 2 meetings (§5.03(1))	Either (§5.03(1))	Ordinance (§5.03(2))	Silent	Adm w/BoCC Consent (§5.01)	Administrator (§5.01)	Either (§5.01)
Lee	Appointed (§2.3(A)(1))		Majority (§2.3(A)(1))	Either (§2.3(A)(1))	Contract	Charter (§2.3(A)(1))	Manager (§2.3(B))	Manager (§2.3(B))	Either (§2.3(B))
Leon	Appointed (§2.3(1))	Majority + 1	Majority +1	Silent	Contract	Charter (§2.3(1)(A))	Administrator does not include county attorney and TDC staff (§2.3(2))	Administrator(§2.3(2))	Either (§2.3(2))

EXECUTIVE BRANCH									
County Executive									
County	Selection of County Executive	Method of Appointment	Method of Termination	With or Without Cause	Terms/ Conditions of Employment	Powers and Duties	Appointment of Dept. Heads	Termination of Department Heads	With or Without Cause
Miami-Dade	Mayor (§2.02)	Election	NA	NA	NA	Charter	Mayor	Mayor	Mayor
Orange	Appointed	Mayor; Confirmed by BoCC (§3.03)	Silent	Silent		Charter	Mayor	Silent	Silent
Osceola	Appointed (§2.3(A)(1))	Majority	Silent	Silent	Silent	Charter (§2.2(A)(1))	Adm w/BoCC Advice & Consent	Administrator(§2.2(B)(2))	Either (§2.2(B)(2))
Palm Beach	Appointed (§2.4)	Majority (§2.4)	Silent	Silent	Silent	Charter	Adm/w BoCC Advice & Consent (§4.2)	Silent	Silent
Pinellas	Appointed	5/7(§4.01(a))	4/5 at 2 meetings (§4.01(a))	Silent	Silent	Charter (§4.01(C))	Adm/BoCC Approval for unclassified positions (§4.01(C)(2))	Adm/BoCC Approval for unclassified positions (§4.01(C)(3))	With

EXECUTIVE BRANCH									
County Executive									
County	Selection of County Executive	Method of Appointment	Method of Termination	With or Without Cause	Terms/ Conditions of Employment	Powers and Duties	Appointment of Dept. Heads	Termination of Department Heads	With or Without Cause
Polk	Appointed	Majority (§2.8(1))	Majority at 2 meetings (§2.8(1))	Silent	Contract (§3.2)	Charter	Adm/BoCC Approval (§4.2)	Administrator(\$4.2)	Either(\$4.2)
Sarasota	Appointed (§2.6A)	4/5 (§2.6B)	4/5 or 3/5 @ 2 meetings 3 weeks apart (§2.6B)	Silent	Silent	BCC and Charter (§2.6F)	Adm/BoCC Confirmation (§2.6F)	Adm/BoCC Confirmation (§2.6F)	Either (§2.6F)
Seminole	Appointed (§2.3(A)(1))	Majority	Majority	Either (§2.3(A)(1))	Silent	Charter (§2.3(A))	Adm/BoCC Confirmation (§2.3(B))	Administrator	Either
Volusia	Appointed (§401)	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent	Charter (§403)	Adm/Council Approval (§602)	Silent	Silent
Wakulla	Appointed (§3.1)	Silent	Silent	Silent	Contract (§3.2)	Charter (§3.3)	Silent	Silent	Silent

COUNTY ATTORNEY					
County	Method of Appointment	Method of Termination	With or Without Cause	Appointment of Assistant County Attorneys	Termination of Assistant County Attorneys
Alachua	BoCC (§2.3C)	BoCC (§2.3C)	Silent	Silent	Silent
Brevard	BoCC	BoCC Majority	Silent	Silent	Silent
Broward	BoCC (§2.10)	BoCC (§2.10)	Silent (§2.10)	County Atty (§2.10(C))	Silent
Charlotte	BoCC Majority (§2.3(D))	BoCC 4/5 or 3/5 @ at 2 meetings 2 weeks apart	Either	Silent	Silent
Clay	BoCC Majority (§2.3C)(1))	Majority (§2.3(C)(1))	Either (§2.3(C)(1))	County Attorney (§2.3(C)(2))	County Attorney (§2.3(C)(2))
Columbia	Elected Non-Partisan	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Silent	Silent
Duval	Mayor/Council Confirm (§7.03)	Mayor or Council (§7.06)	With/Council Confirm (§7.206)	General Counsel (§7.207)	Silent
Hillsborough	5 (§6.03(1))	5 or 4 @ 2 meetings (§6.03(1))	Either (§6.03(1))	County Attorney (§6.01)	County Attorney (§6.01)
Lee	Majority (§2.3(C)(1))	Majority (§2.3(C)(1))	Either (§2.(C)(1))	County Attorney (§2.(C)(5))	County Attorney (§2.3(C)(5))

COUNTY ATTORNEY					
County	Method of Appointment	Method of Termination	With or Without Cause	Appointment of Assistant County Attorneys	Termination of Assistant County Attorneys
Leon	BoCC (§2.4)	BoCC (§2.4)	Either (§2.4.1)	Silent	Silent
Miami-Dade	BoCC subject to Mayor veto/override (§5.06)	BoCC (§5.06)	Silent	County Attorney (§5.06)	Silent
Orange	Mayor (§402) confirmed by BoCC annually (§302.D.6)	Mayor or BoCC Majority (2024)	Silent	Silent	Silent
Osceola	BoCC Majority (§2.3(C))	BoCC (§2.3C)	Silent	County Attorney subject to budget approval (§2.3(C))	Silent
Palm Beach	BoCC (§4.3)	BoCC (§4.3)	Silent	County Attorney subject to budget approval (§4.3)	Silent
Pinellas	12 member County Attorney Oversight Committee (§4.2(a))	County Attorney Oversight Committee vote of 7/12 @ 2 meetings	Silent	County Attorney/BoCC Approval (§4.02(6))	Silent
Polk	BoCC (§4.3)	Majority (§4.3)	Silent	Silent	Silent
Sarasota	BoCC (§2.7)	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent

COUNTY ATTORNEY					
County	Method of Appointment	Method of Termination	With or Without Cause	Appointment of Assistant County Attorneys	Termination of Assistant County Attorneys
Seminole	Majority (§2.4)	Majority (§2.4)	Either (§2.4)	County Attorney (§2.4)	County Attorney (§2.4)
Volusia	Council (§III.A.1)	Council (§III.A.1)	Silent	Silent	Silent
Wakulla	BoCC (§4.1)	BoCC (§4.1)	Silent	Silent	Silent

ELECTED CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICERS				
County	Affects Status of Elected Constitutional Officers	Describe Change	Does Charter Provide for Recall of Elected Officials	School Board
Alachua	N (§3)		Silent	
Brevard	Y (§4.1;4.2)	Elected constituional officers are county officers (§7.23)	Y (§5.2)	Elections procedures (§8.1)
Broward	Y (§3.06)	Abolished Tax Coll/Clerk Audit Functions Now Dept. of Financial Svcs & Adm	Silent	
Charlotte	N (§3.1)		Silent - residency requirements (§3.1)	
Clay	Y (§3.1)	Manager is Board Clerk and performs Clerk finance functions (§2.3 (4)(1)f); creates a Commission Auditor; constituional officers term limits (§2.3 (D))	Y (§3.2)	
Columbia	N (§5.1)		Silent	
Duval	Y	Mayor Elected; Sheriff, Tax Collector, Property Appraiser, Supervisor of Elections - elected charter offices (2 term limits)	Y (§15.01)	Y (Article 13)
Hillsborough	N (§1.02)		Silent	
Lee	Y (§3.1)	SOE: Non-Partisan §§3.1;3.2 (A)	Silent	
Leon	Y (§3.1)	SOE: Non-Partisan §3.2 (A)	Silent	
Miami-Dade	Y (§9.01)	Sheriff abolished; Tax Collector and Clerk finance functions now Dept. of Financial Admininstration; transferred functions to Mayor; elected Property Appraiser	Y (§8.02)	

ELECTED CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICERS				
County	Affects Status of Elected Constitutional Officers	Describe Change	Does Charter Provide for Recall of Elected Officials	School Board
Orange	Y (§703)	Clerk of Court/Comptroller; removes charter status of Property App; Tax Collector; SOE; Sheriff and reinstates constitutional status (§703); Sheriff, Property Appraiser, SOE and Clerk of Court into nonpartisan, elected charter officers subject to term limits of 4 consecutive year terms, abolishing status as constitutional officers	Silent	
Osceola	Y (§3.1)	Clerk functions transferred to Manager	Silent	
Palm Beach	Y (§4.1.a)	Property Appraiser; Sheriff; Supervisor of Elections - nonpartisan	Silent	
Pinellas	N (§4.03)		Silent	
Polk	Y (§5.1; 5.2)	Non-partisan for Clerk, Property Appraiser, Supervisor or Elections, Sheriff, Tax Collector	Silent	
Sarasota	Y (§2.4)	4 Yr Term Limits for Constitutional Officers	Y	
Seminole	N (§3.1)		Silent	
Volusia	Y (§601.1)	Tax Coll/Clerk now Dept. of Finance & Adm; Sheriff, SOE, Property Appraiser Appointed as Department Directors	Silent	
Wakulla	N (§5.1)		Silent	

INITIATIVE TO ENACT, AMEND OR REPEAL COUNTY ORDINANCES

County	% of Registered Electors Required on Petition	Time Limitation to Gather Signatures	Time Limit for County Commission to Take Action	If Referendum is Required it will be scheduled at:	Limitation on Subject Matter for Initiative Petitions	Approval as to Form
Hillsborough	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent
Lee	5% (§2.2(H)(1))	180 days (§2.2(H)(2))	45 days (§2.2(H)(3))	General Election (§2.2(H)(3))	Specified in charter (§2.2(H)(4))	Y (§2.2(H)(2))
Leon	10% (§4.1(1))	1 year (§4.2(2))	60 days (§4.2(3))	General Election (§4.2(3))	Specified in charter (§4.2(4))	Y
Miami-Dade	4% (§8.01)	120 days	60 days after legal review report	Next Countywide Election or if 8% signatures, special election	Specified in charter	Y
Orange	7% (§601(B))		30 days (§602(B))	Next election, 45 days after Res by BoCC (§602(B))	Specified in charter (§603)	Y (§602)
Osceola	7% (§2.2(H)(1))	180 days (§2.2(H)(2))	60 days (§2.2(H)(3))	General Election (§2.2(H)(3))	Specified in charter (§2.2(H)(4))	Y (§2.2(H)(2))

INITIATIVE TO ENACT, AMEND OR REPEAL COUNTY ORDINANCES

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Palm Beach	7% (§5.1)	Silent	45 days subject to verification by SOE (§5.1)	General Election (§5.1)	Specified in charter (§5.1)	Silent
Pinellas	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent
Polk	6% (§6.1)	1 year (§6.1.1)	60 days (§6.1.2)	General Election (§6.1.2)	Specified in charter (§6.1.3)	Silent
Sarasota	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent
Seminole	5% (§2.2(H)(1))	6 mos (§2.2(H)(2))	60 (§2.2(H)(3))	General Election (§2.2(H)(3))	Specified in charter (§2.2(H)(4))	Y (§2.2(H)(2))
Volusia	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent
Wakulla	30% (§6.1)	6 mos (§6.1.1)	60 days (§6.1.2)	General Election (§6.1.2)	Specified in charter (§6.1.3)	Silent

METHODS TO AMEND CHARTER AMENDMENT BY PETITION

County	Subject Matter Exclusions	% of Registered Electors Required on Petition	Time Limit to Gather Signatures	Referendum Will Be Scheduled	Voting Requirements	Other
Alachua		10% (§4.2(A)(1))	180 days (§4.2(A)(2))	General Election (§4.2(A)(1))	Majority (§4.2(A)(3))	
Brevard	Y (§ 7.3.2.1)	4% (§7.3.2)	9 mos (§5.1.1)	Special Election (§7.3.3)	Majority (§7.3.3)	
Broward		7%	180 days	See charter (§7.01(G)(1)&(2))	Majority (§7.01(I))	
Charlotte		10% (4.2(B)(1))	90 days (4.2(B)(1))	General Election (§4.2(B)(1))	Majority (§4.2(B)(3))	
Clay		10% (§4.2(A)(1))	180 days (§4.2(A)(3))	General Election (§4.2(A)(2))	Majority (§4.2(A)(4))	
Columbia		10% (§8.3.2(2))	6 mos (§8.3.2)	General Election (§8.3.3)	Majority (§8.3.3)	
Duval		5% (§18.05(a))	180 days	Next Countywide General Election (§18.05(h))	Majority (§18.05)	
Hillsborough	N	8% (§8.03(1))	6 mos (§8.03(1))	General Election (§8.04)	Majority (§8.04)	
Lee	N	7% (§4.1(A)(1))	90 days (§4.1(A)(2))	General Election (§4.1(A)(4))	Majority (§4.1(A)(4))	
Leon	N	10% (§5.2(1)(A))	1 year (§5.2(1)(A))	General Election (§5.2(1)(B))	Majority (§5.2(1)(B))	
Miami-Dade	N	10% (§9.07(A))	Silent	General Election	Majority (§9.07(D))	
Orange	N	5% (§601(A) 2024)	180 days (§601(A))	Next General Election (§602(A))	Majority (§602(A))	Providing for single subject, legal review, comptroller prepared financial impact statement and public hearing requirements; ensuring equal percentage of signatures from all commission districts
Osceola	N	10% (§4.2(A)(1))	180 days (§4.2(A)(2))	Special Election (§4.2(A)(1))	Majority (§4.2(A)(3))	
Palm Beach	N	7% (§6.3)	Silent	General Election or presidential primary (§6.3)	Majority (§6.3)	

METHODS TO AMEND CHARTER AMENDMENT BY PETITION

County	Subject Matter Exclusions	% of Registered Electors Required on Petition	Time Limit to Gather Signatures	Referendum Will Be Scheduled	Voting Requirements	Other
Pinellas	Y (§6.04)	5%(§6.02(1)) 2024	240 days (§6.02(2))	General Election in even-numbered years (§6.02(1)) 2024	Majority (§6.02(1))	Brief financial impact statement prepared by county auditor placed on ballot with proposed charter amendment
Polk	Y (§8.3.2)	7% (§8.3.2)	1 year (§8.3.2, §6.1.1)	General Election - cannot be held sooner than 60 days after amendment proposed or validated (§8.3.3)	Majority (§8.3.3)	Special law enacted by legislature; ordinance; recommendation by CRC
Sarasota	N	10% (§7.1)	Silent	General Election (§7.1)	Majority (§7.1)	
Seminole	N	7.5% residing in 3/5 (§4.2(A)(1))	6 mos (§4.2(A)(2))	General Election (§4.2(A)(1))	Majority (§4.2(A)(3))	
Volusia		5% (§1302.2)	Silent	General Election (§1302.3)	Majority (§1302.3)	
Wakulla	Y (§7.3.2)	30% (§7.3.2)	6 mos (§7.3.2, §6.1.1)	General Election (§7.3.3)	Majority (§7.3.3)	

AMENDMENT BY CHARTER REVIEW COMMISSION

County	Appointment of Charter Review Commission Specified in Charter?	When Appointed	Size of Commission	Election Scheduled	Voting Requirements of Commission	Financial Impact Statements
Alachua	Y (§4.2(B))	Every 10 years (§4.2(B)(1))	11-15 (§4.2(B)(1))	General Election (§4.2(B))	Majority (§4.2(B)(5))	Silent
Brevard	Y (§7.4)	Every 6 years (§7.4)	15 (§7.4)	Specia Election (§7.4.1)	Majority (§7.4.1) after 3 panel county review	Y (§7.4.2)
Broward	Y	Every 12 years	19	General Election	2/3 vote (§6.02)	Y (§11.07)
Charlotte	Y (§4.(C)(1))	Every 6 years (§4.2(C)(1))	15/ 3 alternate (§4.2(C)(1))	General Election (§4.2(C)(1))	Majority (§4.2(C)(5))	Silent
Clay	Y (§4.2(B)(1))	Every 4 years (§4.2(B)(1))	15/5 alternates (§4.2(B)(1))	General Election (§4.2(B)(5))	Majority (§4.2(B)(5))	N
Columbia	Y (§8.4)	Every 8 years (§8.4)	Silent	General Election (§8.4(3))	Silent	Silent
Duval	N	NA	NA	NA	NA	Y by SOE/Mayor

AMENDMENT BY CHARTER REVIEW COMMISSION						
County	Appointment of Charter Review Commission Specified in Charter?	When Appointed	Size of Commission	Election Scheduled	Voting Requirements of Commission	Financial Impact Statements
Hillsborough	Y	Every 5 years (§8.02)	14 (§8.02)	General Election (§8.04)	2/3 vote (§8.04)	Y
Lee	Y	Every 8 years (§4.1(B)(1))	15 (§4.1(B)(1))	General Election (§4.1(B)(4))	Majority (§4.1(B)(4))	N
Leon	Y	Every 8 years (§5.2(2)(A))	BoCC decides	General Election (§5.2(2)(A))	Silent	Silent
Miami-Dade	N	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Orange	Y (§7.02)	Every 4 years (§7.02(B))	11-15 (§7.02(A))	General Election (§7.02(B))	Silent	N
Osceola	Y(§4.2(C)(1))	Every 4 years (§4.2(C)(1))	11 (§4.2(C)(2))	Silent	2/3 vote (§4.2(C)(8))	Silent

AMENDMENT BY CHARTER REVIEW COMMISSION						
County	Appointment of Charter Review Commission Specified in Charter?	When Appointed	Size of Commission	Election Scheduled	Voting Requirements of Commission	Financial Impact Statements
Palm Beach	N	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pinellas	Y	Every 8 years (§6.03(a))	13 (§6.03(a))	General Election (§6.03(c))	Silent	Y (§6.06)
Polk	Y	Every 12 years (§8.04) 2024	13 (§8.4)	General Election (§8.4)	Silent	Silent
Sarasota	Elected (§2.8A)	4 year terms (§2.8A)	10 (§2.8A)	Next Countywide Election (§7.1)	2/3 (§2.8B)	Silent
Seminole	Y (§4.2(B))	Every 6 years (§4.2(B)(1))	15 (§4.2(B)(1))	General Election (§4.2(B)(1))	Majority (§4.2(B)(4))	Silent
Volusia	Y (§1303)	Every 10 years (§1303)	According to general law (§1303)	General Election (§1303)	Silent	Silent
Wakulla	Y (§7.4)	Every 6 years (§7.4) 2024	15 (§7.4)	General Election (§7.4)	Not less than 10 members (§7.4)	Silent

CHARTER AMENDMENT BY COUNTY COMMISSION

County	Amendment Proposed by Ordinance Approved by	Referendum Will Be Scheduled	Voting Requirements
Alachua	Majority + 1 (§4.2(C)(1))	General Election (§4.2(C)(2))	Majority (§4.2(C)(2))
Brevard	Not less than 4 (§7.3.1)	Special/concurrent with countywide election	Majority
Broward	Majority + 1 (§2.06)	General Election	Majority
Charlotte	Majority (§4.2(A))	General Election (§4.2(A))	Majority (§4.2(A))
Clay	Majority (§4.2(C)(1))	Next General or Special Election (§4.2(C)(1))	Majority (§4.2(C)(1))
Columbia	Majority + 1 (§8.3.1)	General Election (§8.3.3)	Majority (§8.3.3)
Duval	Silent	Silent	Silent
Hillsborough	5 (§8.01)	Special Election or Regular Election as directed by BoCC (§8.04)	Majority (§8.04)
Lee	Majority (§4.1(C)(1))	General Election (§4.1(C)(2))	Majority (§4.1(C)(2))
Leon	Majority + 1 (§5.2(3)(A))	General Election (§5.2(3)(A))	Majority (§5.2(3)(B))
Miami-Dade	Resolution of BoCC (§9.07(A))	General Election	Majority
Orange	Majority (§7.01)	Primary, General or Special Election (§7.01)	Silent

CHARTER AMENDMENT BY COUNTY COMMISSION

County	Amendment Proposed by Ordinance Approved by	Referendum Will Be Scheduled	Voting Requirements
Osceola	Majority + 1 (§4.2(B)(1))	Special Election (§4.2(B)(1))	Majority (§4.2(B)(1))
Palm Beach	4 (§6.3)	Presidential Election Ballot (§6.3)	Majority (§6.3)
Pinellas	Majority + 1 (§6.01)	Next Countywide or Special Election (§6.01)	Majority (§6.01)
Polk	Majority + 1 (§8.3.1)	General Election (§8.3.3)	60% (§8.3.3)
Sarasota	Silent	Special Election (§7.1)	Majority (§7.1)
Seminole	Majority (§4.2(C)(1))	General Election (§4.2(C)(1))	Majority (§4.2(C)(1))
Volusia	2/3 vote of Council (§1302.1)	General Election (§1302.3)	Majority (§1302.3)
Wakulla	Majority + 1 (§7.3.1)	General Election (§7.3.3)	Majority (§7.3.3)

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS	
County	"
Alachua	Municipal ordinances prevail to the extent of any conflict.
Brevard	Municipal ordinances prevail except as otherwise provided by state or federal law. County ordinance applicable in unincorporated area and municipal ordinance cover same subject w/o conflict then both ordinances shall be effective being deemed supplemental to other (§1.7)
Broward	Municipal ordinances prevail except when the county ordinance relates to (1) setting minimum standards protecting the environment through the prohibition or regulation of air/water pollution, or the destruction of resources in the county belonging to the general public; (2) land use planning ; (3) regulates the conduct of elected officials, appointed officials, and public employees through an enacted Code of Ethics ; (4) handgun management (§2.12) Consolidate Central Examining Boards (2022)
Charlotte	Municipal ordinances prevail except for countywide ordinances relating to (1) impact fees to pay the cost of county facilities or (2) countywide comp plan or countywide comp plan elements and countywide LDRs as defined by Ch. 163 , Part II, Fla. Stat., as amended by the Legislature.
Clay	Municipal ordinances prevail.
Columbia	Municipal ordinances prevail except the county may, by ordinance, adopt minimum countywide standards for (1) regulating adult entertainment ; (2) protecting the environment by regulating air or water pollution; (3) outdoor burning ; (4) hours of sales of alcoholic beverages ; (5) animal control ; (6) firearms and weapons and; (7) protection of level of service standards for county maintained roads . Municipal ordinances in these areas can be stricter than the county minimum and apply. (§1.8)
Duval	Consolidated government.
Hillsborough	Municipal ordinances prevail. (§4.09) Planning - Charter establishes a single planning agency for cities and county to be created by special act without a referendum; responsible for comp planning and related activities as are committed to it by general or special law. (§9.09) Environmental protection - Charter establishes a single local environmental protection commission to be created by special act without a referendum.(§9.10)
Lee	Municipal ordinances prevail (§1.4); minimum environmental regulations (§1.6)

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS	
County	"
Leon	Municipal ordinances prevail. (§1.6)
Miami-Dade	Charter has power to preempt all municipal powers. (§§6.01, 6.02)
Orange	Municipal ordinances generally prevail. Exceptions: County ordinances prevail when the county sets minimum standards for (1) regulating adult entertainment ; (2) protecting the environment by prohibiting or regulating air/water pollution, and only to extent that minimum standards are stricter than municipal ones; and (3) prohibiting or regulating simulated gambling or gambling. (§704) Voluntary annexation -Charter preempts ability to annex certain "preservation districts" to the county. (§505) Voluntary municipal annexation with county retaining authority over rural area land development regulations; requires majority plus one BoCC vote on voluntary annexations. (2024)
Osceola	Municipal ordinances prevail to extent of conflict. In the absence of conflict, county ordinances shall be effective inside municipalities when such intent is expressed by county ordinance. (§1.4) Casino gambling reserved to the people. (§1.5)
Palm Beach	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Municipal ordinances prevail to extent of conflict, except that county ordinances shall prevail over (1) matters relating to protection of wells and well fields; (2) matters relating to schools, county-owned beaches, district parks and regional parks, solid waste disposal, county law enforcement, and impact fees for county roads and public buildings; in matters related to county fire-rescue impact fees and county library impact fees in those municipalities whose properties are taxed by the county for library and/or fire-rescue services, respectively; (3) for adoption and amendment of countywide land use element; (4) matters related to establishment of levels of service for collector and arterial roads which are not the responsibility of any municipality; (5) voluntary annexation and (6) ethics regulation.
	<p>Restriction of the issuance of development orders which would add traffic to such roads which have traffic exceeding the adopted level of service, provided that such ordinance is adopted and amended by a majority of the county commission; and (5) voluntary annexation. (§1.3) Protection of Health, Safety and Welfare of all residents of county. County may adopt appropriate ordinances to accomplish these purposes. (§3.3)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Both county and municipal approval of charter amendments when they affect municipal power or function.(§6.3)

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS	
County	"
Pinellas	<p>The county has all special and necessary power to furnish within the various municipalities the services and regulatory authority listed here: (1) development and operation of 911 emergency communication system; (2) development and operation of solid waste disposal facilities, exclusive of municipal collection systems; (3) development and operation of regional sewer treatment facilities in accordance with federal law, state law, and existing or future interlocal agreements, exclusive of municipal systems; (4) acquisition, development and control of county-owned parks, buildings, and other county owned parks; (5) public health or welfare services or facilities; (6) operation, development and control of St. Pete-Clearwater airport;(7) design, construction and maintenance of major drainage systems in both the incorporated and unincorporated area; (8) design, construction and maintenance of county roads; (9) implementation of consumer protection regulations and protections; (10) animal control; (11) civil preparedness; (12) fire protection for unincorporated areas; (13) motor vehicle inspections; (14) water distribution, exclusive of municipal systems and in accordance with interlocals; (15) charitable solicitations regulations; (16) provide municipal services in unincorporated areas; (17) all powers necessary to transfer functions and powers of other governmental agencies; (18) special one-rule tax to acquire beachfront and other property for recreational use; (19) countywide planning, as provided by special law; (20) voluntary annexation procedures, including lands available for annexation, to the extent provided by general law. (§2.04)</p> <p>Annexation - Nothing in the charter prevents a municipality from annexing an unincorporated area, except that all annexations shall be in accordance with the exclusive method and criteria for voluntary annexation, including delineation of areas eligible for annexations adopted by ordinance under the authority elsewhere in charter. (§2.07)</p> <p>County can furnish additional services to the municipalities when the municipality requests it and BoCC approves. (§2.05) Certain powers of county limited. (§2.06)</p>
Polk	Municipal ordinances prevail. (§1.8)
Sarasota	Generally, municipal ordinances prevail except with respect to comprehensive planning and future land use designations in areas outside the urban service area which are not designated in a municipality's comp plan. In those areas, absent agreement, county's, rather than city's, future land use map designation ordinances control. (§3.3)
Seminole	Generally, municipal ordinances prevail. (§1.4) Exceptions: Casino gambling reserved to the people (Art. V, §1.1) and county ordinances related to the Rural Boundary prevail over municipal ones in conflict with county ordinances related to it. (Art. V, §1.2)

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

County	"
Volusia	Municipal ordinances prevail, except as otherwise provided by the charter. (§1305) Growth Management Commission - countywide power. (§202.3) Environmental minimum standards, including, but not limited to, tree protection, stormwater management, wastewater management, river and waterway protection, hazardous waste disposal, wetlands protection, beach and dune protection, air pollution. Standards shall apply in all areas of the county; county ordinances prevail in this area, municipalities may adopt stricter standards. (§202.4) Unified Beach Code - County has jurisdiction over coastal beaches and approaches (specifically including municipal areas) and exclusive authority to regulate the beaches and public beach access and use; county ordinance prevails in this area. (§205)
Wakulla	Municipal ordinances prevail; if county ordinance in conflict in municipality ordinance not effective. (§1.8)

ETHICS, ELECTIONS AND OPEN GOVERNMENT					
County	Campaign Finance Regulation	County Ethics Commission	Local Code of Ethics	Local Elections Criteria/Procedures	Redistricting Board
Alachua	Y (§1.6)	N	Silent		
Brevard	N	N	N		
Broward	N	Y (§10.01)	Y		
Charlotte	N	N	N		
Clay	N	N	Y (§2.2(E))		
Columbia	N	N	Y		
Duval	N	Y (§1.202)	Y (§1.202)		
Hillsborough	N	N	Y (§9.03)		
Lee	N	N	N		
Leon	N	N	Y		
Miami-Dade	N	Y-Independent Inspector General	Y		
Orange	N	N	Y (§707)		
Osceola	N	N	N		
Palm Beach		Y	Y (§2-441 through 2-447)		
Pinellas	N	N	N		Y
Polk	N	N	N		
Sarasota	Y (§6.5A)	N	N		
Seminole	N	N	N		
Volusia	N	N	Y (§1201)		
Wakulla	N	N			

RECALL ELECTION HELD

County	
Alachua	N
Brevard	N
Broward	N
Charlotte	N
Clay	N
Columbia	N
Duval	N
Hillsborough	
Lee	N
Leon	N
Miami-Dade	Y (1970s/ 2006)
Orange	N
Osceola	N
Palm Beach	N
Pinellas	N
Polk	N
Sarasota	N
Seminole	N
Volusia	
Wakulla	N